# Joanna Dolińska-Romanowicz Dorota Nowakowska

Hotelarstwo. Tom VI. Język angielski zawodowy.

# How can I help you?

Podręcznik





technik hotelarstwa

kwalifikacja T.11 i T.12

Podręcznik dopuszczony do użytku szkolnego przez ministra właściwego do spraw oświaty i wychowania i wpisany do wykazu podręczników przeznaczonych do kształcenia w zawodach na podstawie opinii rzeczoznawców:

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w obiekcie świadczącym usługi hotelarskie

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# Introduction

#### **Drogie Uczennice i drodzy Uczniowie!**

Niniejszy podręcznik umożliwi Wam doskonalenie umiejętności językowych niezbędnych w pracy hotelarza oraz przygotuje do egzaminu potwierdzającego kwalifikacje zawodowe.

Ciekawe i liczne ćwiczenia, z których większość opiera się na autentycznych materiałach, zapoznają Was z branżowym słownictwem hotelarskim.

How can I help you? umożliwia ćwiczenie wszystkich kompetencji językowych, ale przede wszystkim skupia się na umiejętności komunikowania się oraz tworzenia dokumentów hotelowych i korespondencji biurowej.

Mamy nadzieję, że praca z podręcznikiem *How can I help you?* sprawi Wam wiele satysfakcji i solidnie przygotuje do używania języka obcego w przyszłej pracy zawodowej.

Życzymy wielu sukcesów!

Dorota Nowakowska, Joanna Dolińska-Romanowicz

#### **Podziękowanie**

Podczas pracy nad podręcznikami autorki obu wersji, angielskiej i niemieckiej, konsultowały się z wieloma osobami, pracującymi w hotelach na różnych stanowiskach. Wszystkim serdecznie dziękujemy, a szczególnie

Paniom:

Ewie Szczepańskiej (Hotel Holiday Inn, Wrocław – obecnie Scandic), Agnieszce Trzcińskiej (Hotel Borys, Zagórze Śląskie), Karinie Nowakowskiej (The Burns Hotel, Londyn, Anglia) oraz

Panu **Johannowi Kaiser** wraz z zespołem (Hotel Novotel Linz, Austria).

Dorota Nowakowska Joanna Dolińska-Romanowicz Beata Krzysztofik

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	Reading Practice	
Writing Practice	Internet Research Practice	
Speaking Practice		

# Unit 8 At a restaurant – types

### WHAT

In this unit you will learn to: ● define a restaurant ● name types of restaurants ● describe restaurants ● name types of hotel rates ● get and give information about hotel rates ● name types and parts of the menu ● name and describe dishes.

#### HOW

In this unit you will: ● describe photos ● read authentic texts ● analyse price lists ● listen to advertisements and dialogues ● write and role-play dialogues ● discuss a topic ● write descriptions of dishes ● search the Internet ● use a dictionary ● do a project.

# Types of restaurants

1. What do the photographs represent? What are the people shown doing?



$\mathcal{A}$	. In pairs name some well-known dining places in your local area, and try to define what a restau	ırant
	is. Then read the definition below, and complete the gaps with the appropriate words from	ı the
	box.	

•	♦ choice ♦ comfortably furnished ♦ beverages ♦ customers ♦

A restaurant i	s a catering establishment which offers its 1	a wide <sup>2</sup>
of dishes and 3	, and which is <sup>4</sup>	

- 3. There are different kinds of catering establishments, depending on the range of services and comfort they offer, and the purpose they serve, e.g. a cocktail bar. Can you name any types of restaurants? Work in pairs.
  - a. Look at the photos and match them with the correct place names, as in the example.
    - ◆ Fast food restaurant ◆ Pub/bar ◆ Restaurant ◆ Cocktail bar ◆ Roadhouse/service station ◆
       ◆ Beer garden ◆ Inn/tavern ◆ Café ◆



2) http://www.tiresthotel.pl/galeria.php 3) http://www.kabaczek.eu/www/pl/galeria















#### **b.** Match the descriptions below with the dining places presented in the photos.

- A. A gastronomic outlet serving simple food and a large selection of beers on tap, with a higher/raised counter for serving drinks.
- B. An ice-cream parlour or a small outlet where ice-cream desserts are mainly served.
- C. A garden outlet which serves mainly beer.
- D. An informal restaurant offering a range of hot meals and made-to-order sandwiches, serving mainly coffee and tea.
- E. A simply decorated restaurant, usually located in the countryside.
- F. A gastronomic outlet offering a wide range of dishes and beverages, and providing table service.
- G. An outlet where you can buy and eat food directly from a disposable container at a low cost.
- H. An outlet ideal for travellers, located by motorways.

LANGUAGE CORNER

8a



# Meals included in hotel rates

Hotels offer their guests accommodation and meals. Rates may include some meals, which is reflected in these commonly used abbreviations:

**EP** (European plan) = no meals included in the room rate

CP (Continental plan) = continental breakfast included

**CB** = continental breakfast included

Bermuda plan = full breakfast included

**HB** (Half Board)/**HP** (Half Pension)/**MAP** (Modified American Plan)/**demi-pension** = two meals included: breakfast and one main meal

AP (American Plan)/Full board/FAP (Full American Plan) = all three meals provided

SC (self catering) = guests take care of their own meals

## A. Read the price list with a partner and make dialogues as shown in the example below. Switch roles.



# HOTEL \*\*\*

#### PRICE LIST

All accommodation units are equipped with bathroom/toilet, hairdryer, telephone, satellite TV, mini bar, air-conditioning, heating, free Internet access, safe in room

		01.10. – 30.0	4		01.05 – 30.0	9
*R00M	B&B	half board	full board	B&B	half board	full board
SINGLE ROOM comfort	120	135	150	130	145	160
SINGLE ROOM deluxe	150	165	180	165	180	195
DOUBLE ROOM comfort	70	85	100	80	95	110
DOUBLE ROOM deluxe	80	95	110	90	105	120
DOUBLE ROOM + extra bed	65	80	95	75	90	105
APARTMENT A2+1	100	115	130	110	125	140





e.g.

**Customer:** *I would like to ask about the prices.* 

**Staff:** Certainly, madam. What would you like to know?

Customer: How much is a double room with full board in high season?

**Staff:** The comfort type room costs EUR 110 from 1 May to 30 September, and the

deluxe type is EUR 120.

**Customer:** And what's the price for a single room with half board, the comfort type?

Staff: It's EUR 145.

# **Describing restaurants**

- 5. You are going to listen to radio advertisements for four different restaurants. What kind of information do you expect to hear in this kind of advertisement? Exchange ideas in pairs.
  - **a.** Listen and mark the sentences TRUE or FALSE.

	TRUE	FALSE
1) The Uptown Restaurant offers French and Mediterranean cuisine.		
2) The Riverwalk Restaurant is decorated in a traditional way.		
3) At the Kronprinz Rudolph, it is possible to have a meal outdoors.		
4) The Cocktail Lounge offers expensive dishes.		

b. Listen again and complete the gaps with the words you hear.

Α

Uptown Restaurant
The restaurant offers a combination of <sup>1</sup> British cuisine and international classics with warm and welcoming service!
It <sup>2</sup> the most delicious full English breakfast and the greatest Family Sunday Lunch in town. The award winning <sup>3</sup> Lunch from Monday to Friday offers a wide range of international dishes, including several buffet themes: <sup>4</sup> and Mediterranean, Salad and Pasta, and Asian Stations.
Also suitable for younger guests. There's a playroom with a computer, television set, books and numerous toys, to ensure that the little guests have a wonderful time. Experience the atmosphere of total <sup>5</sup> and taste tempting goods from all over the world.
B.
Riverwalk Restaurant
The most popular restaurant in the city centre, offering a sensual trip through the <sup>1</sup> of Europe.
We serve <sup>2</sup> specialities in a unique setting. The restaurant offers a magnificent <sup>3</sup> of the river and the village. Located in a restored townhouse with original artworks, antique silver, and crystal decorated with flowers. Accessible from ground <sup>4</sup> without steps.
It's an ideal place for <sup>5</sup> of all kinds, able to accommodate up to 150 people. Our guests have included several celebrities, such as Britain's Princess Anne, Henry Kissinger, Felipe Gonzalez, and Claudia Schiffer. Why don't you come and join us, too.

<mark>146</mark> ·····

C.
Restaurant Kronprinz Rudolph
A place with a past: Kronprinz Rudolph Restaurant at the Hotel Stefanie looks back upon a tradition spanning over 300 years.
Refined Austrian hospitality has long been preserved and nurtured here. Pay a <sup>1</sup> to enjoy authentic Viennese cuisine, and you too will be convinced by Kronprinz Rudolph's Restaurant cordial <sup>2</sup>
Experience a <sup>3</sup> business lunch in the courtyard garden known as the Hofgarten, an exclusive dinner in the air-conditioned ballroom of the restaurant, an entertaining Sunday Brunch or your own personal <sup>4</sup> rethe experienced Kronprinz Rudolph Restaurant <sup>5</sup> will do everything to make your visit a complete success.
The team at the Kronprinz Rudolph Restaurant looks forward to your visit!
)pracowano na podstawie http://rudolph.schick-hotels.com/en-index.htm
D.
Cocktail Lounge
Situated in the heart of the city centre, just minutes away from the bus and railway stations and the popular malls.
Our philosophy is to offer reasonably priced and extremely <sup>2</sup> dishes using as many local ingredients as possible.
The <sup>3</sup> , informal interior and seasonally changing menu attract customers who return again and again. The <sup>4</sup> sourced locally allow our chefs to create <sup>5</sup> dishes with a strong emphasis on quality. Our friendly and efficient personnel will make you feel very welcome. Give us a try and you won't be disappointed!
🔀 c. Which restaurant do you like best? Why? Discuss it with a partner.

- 6. Before you read some restaurant advertisements, read the signboards below and say what is characteristic about them.
  - **a.** Read the advertisements and match the restaurants' signs with the appropriate texts.

	TRATTORIA				
1	2	3	4	5	6

#### EARLS COURT

TRADITIONAL FLAVOURS IN AN ORIGINAL SETTING

#### THE MINT LEAF

TRADITIONAL DISHES IN A RUSTIC SETTING

#### LE ROCHE

CLASSIC AND MODERN TASTES IN BREATHTAKING DECOR

#### **CARLOS**

SPANISH-STYLE PERFECT DINING EXPERIENCE

#### **TRATTORIA**

A FAVOURITE WITH ENTHUSIASTS OF ITALIAN CUISINE

#### THE RED FORT

A CHANCE TO TRY NEW DISHES **EVERY WEEK** 

1)

Big, busy and atmospheric, with excellent food, service and background music. The marble fireplace and chandelier add to the atmosphere of this Victorian pub. The original features maintain the character of the pub, which makes it a perfect place to enjoy a delicious traditional meal. Relaxed and informal service will help you unwind after a tiring day or week.

2)

One of the most popular restaurants in the city, combining traditional Mediterranean and modern cuisine. Famous for its exquisite fresh seafood, perfect pastas and delicious desserts. Our charming staff create a marvellous, friendly atmosphere, which always make our customers come back. Book early to avoid disappointment. Don't be surprised when you rub shoulders with celebrities here.

3)

Specializing in modern cuisine, ranging from artfully presented tortillas to a delicious variety of tapas, complimented by freshly prepared crispy salads. There is also a very well-sourced and well-priced wine list. The perfect dining experience at our place will want you return again and again. Enjoy the relaxing friendly atmosphere.

4

The ideal dining experience in a warm and friendly atmosphere, with some of the best views in the city. A wide selection of award-winning fresh seafood and steak dishes, coupled with innovative weekly specials. So come in, relax and enjoy the buzz of the art of conversation and exceptionally good food.

5)

A magical blend of sumptuous food, exceptional service and superb entertainment. The luxurious setting enhanced by the spectacular pearl chandeliers. The cuisine is classic French but with light, modern touches. The wine list boasts premium wines from around the world. With a fully licensed bar, the restaurant makes all French food lovers dreams come true.

6)

Dishes to suit all palates! Great Polish traditional meals and delicious desserts in warm interiors recreating the unique atmosphere of an old inn or tavern. The menu will satisfy even the most sophisticated tastes. An excellent place for banquets, dinner parties, weddings, formal functions and informal get-togethers, with a summer terrace overlooking the river. The service is professional, prompt and attentive. Come and enjoy!

#### **b.** Fill in the table with the missing information.

Name of the restaurant	Interior decoration	Cuisine	Characteristic features
			_

#### c. <u>Underline</u> the adjectives in the advertisements. Look up the new words.

#### **?** 7. Listen to the dialogue and mark the sentences TRUE or FALSE.

		TRUE	FALSE
1)	James and Lisa are expecting some friends in the evening.		
2)	The "Four Seasons Restaurant" offers international cuisine.		
3)	"The Art House" serves traditional cuisine.		
4)	The atmosphere is an advantage at the "Beijing".		
5)	James and Lisa have dined at the "Veg Studio" more than once.		

8. Use the Internet or other sources to find more examples of types of restaurant. Gather information about the furnishings and cuisine of the restaurants you choose. Make notes in your notebook. Then tell your partner about a chosen restaurant and recommend it.

#### Menus

9. Look at parts of the menus presented below and discuss which gastronomic outlets they might be typical for, or what type of cuisine they represent.

1)

SOPAS / SOUPS	
Sopa con chile - with meat, red beans and cheese	£ 3.50
Sopa mexicana - with meat and vegetables	£ 3.50
Callos - spicy tripe with bacon, red beans and chili	£ 4.75
PLATOS FUERTES / MAIN COURSES  Burritos	
Vegetariano - wheat tortilla filled with corn, red beans, grilled red pepper and courgette, salad	£ 4.75
Con carne - wheat tortilla filled with meat and corn or red beans, salad	£ 5.00
Chihuahua - wheat tortilla filled with grilled chicken, lettuce and cheese, salad	£ 5.00
Enchiladas	
Vegetarianas - corn tortilla filled with corn, red beans, grilled red pepper and courgette, salad	£ 4.75
Con carne - corn tortilla filled with meat and corn or red beans, salad	£ 5.00
Con pollo - corn tortilla filled with grilled chicken, salad	£ 5.00
Con puerco - corn tortilla filled with grilled pork loin, salad	£ 5.50



#### COLD SNACKS

1.	Smoked and parthy dried beef			3.	Steak Tatare	80/60 g	25.00
	with hot sauce	100/40 g	15.90	4.	Leopolitan herring	80/60 g	
2.	Rabbit páté			5.	Herring in pepper	80/40 g	10.50
	with currant sauce	100/60 g	13.50	6.	Pork fillet stuffed with plums	60/20 g	12.50

#### SOUPS

			•			
7.	Bread soup with white sausage	200/50/20 g	11.50	11. Borsch with white haricot beans	200/40 g	13.90
	Leopolitan tripes	250 g	16.50	12. Borsch with "kolduny"		
9.	Broth with "kolduny"	_			200/100 g	15.90
	(ravioli type pasta)	200/100 g		13. Cold borsch with egg "chłodnik"		
10.	Clear borsch	200 g	11.50	(seasonal dish)	250/20 g	14.50

#### LEOPOLITAN DISHES

14. Cabbage parcels "Gołąbki Kresc	íwki"		19. Roast veal "à la Dzieduszycki" 100/10	00 g 42.00
with wild mushroom sauce	180/100 g	24.90		00 g 25.90
15. Cabbage parcels "Gołąbki"	, 0		21. Beefsteak with Leopolitan sauce 140/10	00 g 55.00
with tomato sauce	180/100 g	24.90	22. Traditional pork cutlet "schabowy"	Ü
16. Roasted ham "Wiarus"	170 g	25.90	served with fried cabbage 150/10	00 g 25.50
17. Old Polish bigos with ribs	300/100 g	26.90	23. Chicken fillet with smoked sheep	
18. Pork knuckle "Golonka"			cheese "oscypek" and garlic butter 150/2	50 g 28.00
with cabbage and peas	– per 100 g	8.00		

#### **GRILLED DISHES** (items 24.–29, by weight)

	GRILLEDD	ISHES	(items 24.–29. by weight)		
24. Roast hot pork ribs	– per 100 g	9.50	32. Shashlik à la Hunter	140 g	23.50
25. Roast hot pork ribs	– per 100 g	9.50	33. Pork rolls	150 g	27.00
26. Grilled Polish sausage	– per 100 g	9.50	34. Beef fillet shashlik	160 g	40.50
27. White sausage	– per 100 g	9.50	35. Pork fillets	160 g	35.00
28. Grilled black-pudding			36. Burning beefsteak	150 g	55.00
"Kashanka"	– per 100 g	9.50	37. Grilled chicken wings à la devil	160 g	18.00
29. Roast trout	– per 100 g	9.50	38. Potato shashlik	200 g	12.00
30. Pork neck with mushrooms	130/50 g	23.50	39. Jacket potato	200 g	8.50
31. Steak with garlic	130/50 a	29.90	40. Grilled mushrooms	100 a	12.00

41. Recommended for meat – chanterelles with cream 100 g 16.50

#### PANCAKES

42. Leopolitan pancakes with sauce	240 g 22.00	46. With blueberries and cream	240 g 18.00
43. With cabbage and mushrooms	240 g 22.00	47. With strawberries and cream	240 g 18.00
44. Hot with paprika	240 g 22.00	48. With apples and cream	240 g 18.00
45. Plate of pancakes "Surprise"	360 g 27.00	49. Plate of sweet pancakes	360 g 27.00

#### PIEROGI (traditional Polish filled dumplings)

	5 5 (	5 1 0 /		
	10 pcs/250 g 25.00	52. "Ruskie pierogi" with cottage	cheese	
51. Pierogi with cabbage and mu	shrooms	and potato	10 pcs/250 g	25.00
	10 pcs/250 g 25.00	53. Plate of mixed pierogies	12 pcs/300 g	30.00

Before the meal we serve old-style Polish bread at 3.20 for portion and homemade dripping for free



- a. Scan the texts to find examples of different kinds of meat, fish/seafood, vegetables and fruit.
  - e.g. pork, herring, tomatoes, bluerries
- b. Which of the above menus would you choose when dining out with friends/family? Why?

#### 10. Read the full menu below. What are the main parts of the menu?

a. Put the names of dishes listed below in the correct gaps in the menu.
 Sirloin Steak, Caesar Salad, Baked Halibut, Seafood Chowder, Banoffee Pie,
 Pâté with Redcurrant Jelly and Melba Toast

Garden Restaurant Menu	5
STARTERS	•
1	€ 5.75
Thai-Style Spicy Fish Cakes	€ 6.50
Salmon and Spring Onion Cakes	€ 6.50
With mixed leaves and sweet chilli sauce	
2	€ 6.50
With romaine lettuce, crispy bacon, herb croutons & parmesan	€ 6.50
Crispy Potato Skins Melted Swiss cheese, garlic & herbed sour cream	€ 0.50
Honey Chicken Salad	€ 8.50
Romaine lettuce tossed with our honey mustard dressing and topped with tomatoes, cucumbers, egg, cheddar and asadero cheeses, and breaded chicken tenders	
SOUPS	
Chef's Soup of the Day	€ 5.75
3	€ 5.50
French Onion Soup Caramelized onions, brandy and spices; topped with croutons and a three-cheese crust  All soups served with a selection of bread	€ 6.50
MAIN COURSES	
	6 47 5
Mediterranean Chicken Baked supreme of chicken stuffed with mozzarella cheese, wrapped in parma ham, with sweet roasted bell peppers and basil pesto	€ 17.50
Chicken Supreme Succulent chicken breast, pan-fried to perfection	€ 17.50
Lamb Chops With rosemary and mint sauce	€ 23.50
4	€ 23.50
On a bed of mashed potatoes with pepper sauce or garlic butter	6.25.5
Medallions of Beef Fillet With roast shallots and red wine sauce	€ 25.50
Swordfish Supreme	€ 24.50
LACIL I	
With tomato and oregano concasse  5	€ 24.50

Garden Restaurant Menu	Ġ Ck
DESSERTS	
6	€ 5.50
Pastry case filled with layers of caramel and bananas, topped with more bananas and cream	
Selection of Ice Creams	€ 5.50
Choose from a selection of chocolate, strawberry or vanilla ice creams with a choice of sauces. All served with a delicious shortcake biscuit.	
<b>Hot Dessert of the Day</b> Please ask our waiting staff for today's hot dessert, served with either hot custard	€ 5.50
pouring cream or vanilla ice cream	
WINE LIST	
Champagne and Sparkling Wines	
Moet Non-Vintage Chardennay and Binet Neir Bland	€ 40.00
Chardonnay and Pinot Noir Blend  Dom Perignon	€ 40.0
Richly textured and superbly complex  Graham Beck Rose	C 2F 0
A steely dry and elegant classically styled bubbly	€ 35.0
White Wines	0
Graham Beck	€ 18.0
Sauvignon Blanc – ripe tropical flavours, with fig, granadilla and pear  Brampton	€ 18.0
Chardonnay – ripe unoaked version, with tropical and citrus flavours	C 10.0
Chardonnay Pinot Noir Fruit and elegance, with characteristic hints of ripe red berries	€ 18.0
Red Wines	
	State of the last
Hamilton Russell Pinot Noir – legendary Cape version of a Burgundy great	€ 18.0
Boschendal 1685	€ 18.0
Shiraz – a graceful wine with layers of ripe berry and white pepper  Bellingham	€ 18.0
Merlot – medium-bodied, sleek and delicious	2 10.00
Wine by the Glass	
Sauvignon Blanc, Chardonnay, Rose, Shiraz, Merlot	€ 5.00

**b.** Look up the unknown vocabulary and make notes in your notebook.



# Types of menu

à la carte menu = a menu which has individual dishes listed with separate prices; guests choose from a full list of options

table d'hôte menu = a menu which offers a full-course meal with a limited number of dishes to choose from at a fixed price (also called prix fixe)

carte du jour = a menu which lists dishes available on a particular day wine list = list of wines and their prices

\* Restaurants may offer separate menus for beer, spirits, mixed drinks, desserts, and for specific customers like children (children's menu).

- 11. Restaurants offer various cuisines. Find examples of menus containing dishes from different countries. Use the Internet or other menus available. Work in pairs or small groups.
  - 1) List 5 (or more) names of cuisines on offer.
  - 2) List 2 examples of dishes typical for each of the cuisines.
  - 3) Compare the results with the other pairs/groups.

# Describing dishes

12. Before you read, scan the first text below to say what kind of text it is and where it comes from.

a. Read the recipes for traditional Polish dishes (H. Szymanderska "Encyclopaedia o	of
Polish Cuisine" by REA). Guess the names of the dishes and write them at the top of	of
each recipe. The names are given on page 163.	

1) \_\_\_\_\_

serves 4 2 cups soured rye-flour juice, 300g white sausage, 100g smoked bacon,	2 cloves of garlic, 1 tsp stock from soup cubes, 1 bay leaf, 2-3 grains allspice, 2 tsps marjoram,	4 hard-boiled eggs, ½ cup thick cream. Preparation: 10 mins Cooking: 45 mins
1 onion, 2 dried cep mushrooms,	2 tsps marjoram, salt, pepper,	

Rinse the mushrooms and soak them in water for 2-3 hours, then cook them. Boil 3 cups of water with the bay leaf, allspice, onion and garlic. Add the mushrooms, mushroom stock and sausage. Simmer over a low heat for 40 mins. Strain the stock, add the stock and bacon cut into cubes. Bring to the boil, pour in the rye-flour juice and put in the mushrooms cut into strips, the sausage cut into slices and marjoram. Bring to the boil again, take off the heat and mix with the cream. Serve with hard-boiled eggs cut into quarters.

2	)		
_	,		

	2-3 eggs, salt.
1 kg cooked potatoes,	Preparation: 10 mins
250g potato flour,	Cooking: 15-20 mins

Put the potatoes through a mincer. Mix them with the potato flour, break in the eggs, add some salt and work into a smooth paste. Dust your hands with flour and form small balls. Make a hole in each with your thumb. Drop into boiling salted water and cook for 15-20 mins. Serve with some sauce, pork scratchings, or as a side dish with the second course.

3)

serves 8-10	300g sausage,	1 large onion,
1 ½ kg sauerkraut,	200g pitted prunes,	1-2 cloves, ½ tsp dried
1 small head white cabbage (about	2 tbsps honey,	thyme,
1kg),	150g raisins,	100g lard,
350g pork ribs,	2 cups strong stock,	1 cup water,
200g smoked streaky bacon,	1 bay leaf,	1 cup Madeira,
350g cold meats (pieces of ham,	10 peppercorns,	salt, pepper, paprika.
smoked sirloin, pork roast, roast	4-5 juniper berries,	Preparation: 3-4 hours
poultry, roast beef),	4-5 allspice berries,	-

Wash the prunes and soak in a little boiled water for 1-2 hours. Blanch them and cut into strips. Wash and finely chop the cabbage. Place it in a sieve, scald, drain and put into a saucepan. Add the ribs, bay leaf, juniper, a clove-stuck onion, thyme and a pinch of salt. Pour in some boiling water and cook over a low heat. In another saucepan, melt the lard, put in the chopped sauerkraut, pepper and allspice, pour over the hot stock and cook over low heat. Combine both types of cabbage, remove the onion and cooked ribs. Separate the meat from the bones, cut into cubes and add to the cabbage. Dice the cold meats and add to the cabbage together with the prunes. Pour in the liquid in which the prunes were soaking, mix well and simmer for 2-3 hours, stirring frequently. Toss in the scalded raisins, honey, the thinly sliced sausage, stir in the wine, and season to taste with salt, pepper and paprika. Continue to simmer for another 25 mins or so. It's best several days later, after having been frozen 2-3 times and reheated.

4)

1 kg whole-milk cottage cheese, 10 eggs, 1350g sugar, 60g butter,	Dough: 250g flour, 120g butter, 2 egg yolks,
120g raisins, ½ vanilla pod.	grated rind of 1 lemon.  Baking: 60 mins

Put the cheese twice through a mincer. In a stoneware bowl, blend the cheese with 3 whole eggs, sugar and vanilla. Whisking all the time, add 1 egg yolk at a time, and towards the end pour in the melted butter. Fold in seven egg whites whisked into stiff peaks and add the raisins. Make a dough from all the ingredients. Roll the dough out thinly and line a greased baking tin with it, trim the edges, make fine rolls from the trimmings. Spread the cheese mixture on the dough, arrange the trimmings in a lattice pattern. Bake in a preheated oven for an hour.

- b. <u>Underline</u> the verbs in all the recipes. Look up the new words.
- $\mathcal{A}$  c. Tell a partner which dish you like best and why.

<u>∫</u> Ω 13	3. National cuisines have some characteristic features which make them unique or special. In describe Polish cuisine by listing some of its characteristic features.					
	1) List some	characteristic features of the Polish cuisine.				
		v examples of typical Polish dishes.				
	3) Tell your p both disher	partner about your favourite national dish. Then work together and write a recipe for s.				
<u> </u>   / <sub>5</sub> 2 14		ustomers sometimes need the waiting staff to explain the menu to them. Read the ow and try to guess the missing words/expressions.				
	<b>Customer:</b>	Excuse me, could you <sup>1</sup> the menu to us, please?				
	Waiter:	Yes, certainly, madam.				
	<b>Customer:</b>	What's the <sup>2</sup> ?				
	Waiter:	It's carrot and coriander.				
	<b>Customer:</b>	And what is the Shepherd's Pie?				
	Waiter:	It's a traditional Irish dish which <sup>3</sup> seasoned minced lamb with peas, carrots, corn, garlic and parmesan cheese. It's <sup>4</sup> mashed potatoes.				
	<b>Customer:</b>	I see Can you tell me what in the Pot Roast is?				
	Waiter:	This dish <sup>5</sup> tender roast pork topped with a mushroom gravy. It's <sup>6</sup> garlic mashed potatoes and fresh vegetables.				
	<b>Customer:</b>	No. How about the Taco Salad?				
	Waiter:	This is a <sup>7</sup> dish. It's <sup>8</sup> grilled chicken, lettuce with cheddar cheese, black olives and chopped tomatoes. It's <sup>9</sup> a tortilla bowl with salsa sauce.				
	<b>Customer:</b>	I think I'll have that.				
	. D. I.o. I					
		LANGUAGE CORNER 8c below to check/complete the gaps in the dialogue.				
52/50	b. Write a si	milar dialogue with a partner. Read it aloud. Switch roles.				

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15. In pairs, write more descriptions of dishes you know. Read them to the class without giving the name of the dish, so that the rest of the students can guess what dish it is.

**LANGUAGE CORNER** 

8c



# Describing dishes

#### Useful expressions:

Excuse me, could you explain the menu to us, please?

What's the soup of the day?

What's the special today?

This is a vegetarian/pasta/meat/fish/one-pot dish.

It's a kind of dessert/meat, with...

It's a light dish made with...

It consists of rice and pan-fried chicken.

It contains a few kinds of shellfish.

It's made from layers of boiled rice and sautéed vegetables.

It's served with rice or chips.

It's served with a side of sour cream/salsa sauce.

It's served warm/cold/sizzling hot.

... topped with cheese crumbles.

It's a chicken breast filled with garlic butter...

It's wrapped in puff pastry/a pancake.

## Classifying food:

## By parts of the menu:

cold starters/appetizers, soups, warm starters/appetizers, main courses (vegetable, fish and seafood, meat, poultry, pasta), desserts.

## By the cooking method:

boiled, fried, roast, stewed, steamed, poached, baked, grilled, sautéed, flambéed, stuffed, coated with breadcrumbs, marinated, etc.

## By taste:

spicy, hot, mild, sweet, sour, sweet and sour, bitter, salty; tasty, delicious, splendid, exquisite, excellent, etc.

## When something's wrong:

too fatty/greasy, too salty, too soft, too hard, too cold, too warm/hot, too bitter, too sour, too sweet, too spicy, too bland, etc.

## Classifying wine:

dry, medium-dry, medium-sweet, sweet, rosé, sparkling, smooth/soft, light, subtle, noble, heavy, fruity, rich, herbal, balanced/rounded, crisp, aromatic, bitter, mature, ripe, elegant, etc.



#### **Chicken Curry**

INGREDIENTS	½ tsp turmeric	Preparation: 5 mins
90 ml olive oil	1 tsp ground cumin	Cooking: 10 mins
2 medium onions	½ tsp ground coriander	
800 g chicken fillet	2 tsps tomato purée	
4 cloves of garlic	½ tsp garam masala or 2 tsp	
2 green chillies	curry paste	
½ tsp salt	60 ml double cream	

Finely *chop/crush* the medium-sized onions. Crush the 4 cloves of garlic with the side of a knife. Now *take/peel* away the skin and finely chop. Finely chop the green chillies. Unless you want a very hot curry, use the knife to take out as many seeds as you can. Chilli juices can *burn/destroy* your skin, so when you've finished wash your hands. Take the chicken and chop into small bite-size *pieces/quarters* on a chopping board.

*Warm/Heat* a frying pan over a medium heat. Add 6 tablespoons of vegetable oil. Then add the chopped onion, and *fry/boil* for 1 minute.

Put the chicken in, and continue to fry for 5 to 6 minutes.

Put the garlic and chilli into the *bowl/pan*, and stir. Carry on frying gently over a medium heat until everything is golden brown, which will take 2 to 3 minutes. Keep stirring.

 $Put/Take \frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon of salt,  $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon of turmeric, 1 teaspoon of ground cumin and  $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon of ground coriander in the pan. Stir well.

Add 2 teaspoons of tomato purée and ½ teaspoon of garam masala or curry paste. Stir and fold 4 tablespoons of double cream into the *dish/mixture*.

Taste/Serve hot, with freshly cooked basmati rice or naan bread.

# 17. Work in pairs or individually. Put the words in the correct column, depending on the vowel sound. Practise saying the words.

<del>chop</del>, crush, peel, burn, warm, heat, add, stir, serve, fill, cut, turn, chill, roll, sieve, mix, dip, freeze, wash, blanch, spread, whisk, melt, dust, rinse, toss, grease

i hit	i: s <u>ee</u>	e b <u>e</u> d	æ c <u>a</u> t	з b <u>i</u> rd	ช h <u>o</u> t	o c <u>a</u> ll	^ c <u>u</u> p
					chop		

# 18. Read the recipe below and complete the gaps with the correct options a), b) or c). Look up the new words.

#### **Banoffee Pie**

INGREDIENTS  1 400 g tin of condensed milk  3 large bananas  1 pack of chocolate Hob-Nobs  300 ml whipping cream  50 g dark chocolate  3 tbsp of butter, melted				YOU WILL NEED:  1 large saucepan with lid, 1 large zip lock bag,  1 rolling pin, 1 grater,  1 9 inch, spring-form cake tin,  1 spatula, 1 spoon, 1 small bowl,  1 medium bowl, 1 electric mixer,  1 knife, 1 chopping board, tongs.				
Serve	es: 6			Preparat	ion: 3 h	ours		
	a sau a high heat. Once a lid. Leave it to b	the water	boils	, put in tl	he can c		milk and	_
After	2 hours, carefully	. 3		the	tin fron	n the water ar	nd leave i	t to cool.
melte the ca and <sup>5</sup>	Crush the biscuits finely and transfer them into the small bowl, <sup>4</sup> over the melted butter and stir well. Transfer to cake tin and refrigerate. Pour the crushed biscuit into the cake tin and, using a spoon, press it down to create an even base. Put the tin in the fridge and <sup>5</sup> for 15 minutes.							
the ti	Peel the bananas and chop them into thin <sup>6</sup> Add the bananas and toffee topping. Put the banana slices on top of the biscuit and <sup>7</sup> them out. Open the tin of condensed milk, pour it over the top of the bananas and spread it over evenly. Put the pie into the fridge and leave for 20 minutes.							
with	o the cream in the cream – spoon the gerate again for a	e whipped	d crea	m over t			-	-
top. (	the banoffee pie of the oletely.							
Slice	and serve. You ca	n <sup>10</sup>		it	with an	extra splash	of cream	
1)	<ul><li>a) give</li><li>b) fill</li><li>c) full</li></ul>	ŀ	a) add b) stir c) pou		7)	<ul><li>a) heat</li><li>b) crush</li><li>c) flatten</li></ul>	9)	<ul><li>a) cut</li><li>b) sieve</li><li>c) grate</li></ul>
2)	<ul><li>a) place</li><li>b) turn</li><li>c) throw</li></ul>	ł	a) froz b) chil c) colo	1	8)	<ul><li>a) flat</li><li>b) smooth</li><li>c) roll</li></ul>	10)	<ul><li>a) try</li><li>b) mix</li><li>c) make</li></ul>
3)	<ul><li>a) remove</li><li>b) leave</li><li>c) dip</li></ul>	ł	a) slic b) cub c) qua	es				



## Special menus

- 20. Apart from menus used on a regular basis, restaurants may vary or extend their menus. Look at the examples of special menus and chefs' specials boards. Who are the offers for and/or what is the occasion? Exchange ideas with a partner.
  - a. Put the menu titles in the correct gaps.
    - Recommends ◆ Christmas ◆ Pre-Fix ◆ Wild Game ◆ Valentine's Day ◆
       Beverage ◆ Speciality ◆ Children's ◆

M	enu
For our guests 12 and un	der
Little Big Burger	\$ 7.00
Young Shepherd's Pie	\$ 6.50
Jumbo Battered Cod Fishfinger	\$ 6.50
Fish'n'Chips	\$ 6.00
Twister Ice Cream	\$ 4.00
Parrot Toy Ice Cream	\$ 4.00
Selection of soft drinks	\$ 2.50

B.

Saturday & Sunday
February 13 & 14
Three courses \$45

Ravioli of 'Native Blue' Lobster
Roasted Mushroom Sachets
Applewood Bacon Wrapped Shrimp

--Grilled Hanger Steak
Fresh Atlantic Salmon
Butter-roasted Stone Bass
--Crème Brûlée
Warm Chocolate Pudding
Toffee Chocolate Square

Restaurant

American steak

thick portion of meat with grilled vegetables and several kinds of sauces

C.



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E. F.





G. H.





**b.** Find examples of other special menus offered by restaurants. Compare with your classmates.

# **TEST YOURSELF 8**

1. Mato	ch the abbreviations w	vith the explanatio	ons.	
1)_	EP	a) Gues	ts take care of their own	meals.
2)_	CP	b) Breal	kfast and one main meal	included.
3)_	HB / HP	c) All th	nree meals provided.	
4)_	AP	d) Conti	inental breakfast included	<b>d</b> .
5)_	SC	e) No m	neals included in the room	n rate.
2. Choo	ose the odd one out.			
1)	starters	desserts	vegetables	main courses
2)	beef	pasta	pork	chicken
3)	cheese	lettuce	garlic	cucumber
4)	à la carte	table d'hôte	le sorbet du jour	carte du jour
5)	pour	boil	simmer	cook
6)	bay leaf	thyme	marjoram	cream
7)	spicy	bitter	roast	sour
8)	pastry	spatula	grater	whisk
3. Com	plete the gaps in the i	ecipe with the ap	propriate cooking verbs li	isted below.
	♦ bring ♦ whisk ♦ s	simmer ♦ serve ♦	put ♦ season ♦ transfer ♦	mix ♦ cool ♦ toss ♦
Che	rry Tomato, Cucum	ber, Black Olive	and Feta Salad	
vine table roon well	bined. In a small saudgar to a boil, then recespoons, about 7 min temperature, 4 to 6 mixed. 8	cepan, <sup>3</sup> duce the heat and utes. <sup>5</sup> minutes. <sup>7</sup> with salt to tast r, olives, feta, dre		arlic, oregano, shallot, and um heat until reduced to 3 ll bowl and 6 to black pepper to taste until with the tomatoes, gently uer. 10 with any
4. Indiv	ridually or in pairs, ex	plain what kind of	eating places the words	below represent.
fast	food restaurant	pub/bar	restaura	inn/tavern
cock	tail bar	roadhouse/servi	ce station beer gar	rden café

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- 5. Work in pairs. When you eat out, what kind of restaurant/s do you choose and why? Describe one restaurant you like best or know well. Consider the points below.
  - 1) Type of restaurant or kind of cuisine served
  - 2) Location of the restaurant
  - 3) Interior decoration
  - 4) Choice of dishes
- 6. Work in pairs. When you eat out, what kind of cuisine do you choose and why? Describe one dish you like best or know well. Consider the points below.

Ingredients		
Duan aug4ian		
Preparation		

7. Assess how confident you are in each area taught in this unit.

I CAN	5 = very well	$3 = s_0 - s_0$	1 = not at all
define a restaurant, name types of			
restaurants, describe restaurants, name types			
of hotel rates, get and give information			
about hotel rates, name types and parts of			
the menu, name and describe dishes.			

#### **KEY TO EXERCISE 12**

♦ Cheesecake on shortcrust ♦ Home-made bigos ♦ Zhur with sausage ♦
 ♦ Silesian potato dumplings ♦

# Przy opracowywaniu podręcznika wykorzystano materiał z następujących stron internetowych:

www.visitbritain.co.uk www.hostelengland.com www.fweb.org.uk www.all-hotels www.polhotels.com www.appartementhotels.com www.hotelmanagement-network.com www.hotelarze.pl www.lwowska.com www.affinia.com www.seekrakow.com www.rudolph.schick-hotels.com

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